

UNIT 2 - WWI: THE WAR TO END ALL WARS

DAY 1:



THE CAUSES OF “THE GREAT WAR”

BE WARY OF HOUSEHOLD ALLIANCES

OBJECTIVES

- **Discuss benefits and drawbacks from alliances**
- **Identify the key members of the Central and Allied Powers**
- **Understand the 5 Primary causes of WWI**
- **Terms:**
 - Nationalism
 - Militarism
 - Alliance System
 - Allied Powers
 - Central Powers
 - Archduke Franz Ferdinand

REMIND ME...

- ***How did the U.S. change during the Gilded Age? (Both in people, land, and technology)***
- ***How did the Spanish-American War change things globally?***
- ***Obviously the U.S. isn't the only country dealing with Expansionism or Imperialism (remember China & the Boxers?).. So...***
- ***What happens when nations want the same land or Empire?***

DISCRIMINATION



- *Remember how immigrants often faced “discrimination”?*
- *What were the main three areas?*
- *Well, one of those... place of birth starts to become a real sense of pride, and create new “sub cultures”*
- *Irish-Americans, African-Americans, Asian-Americans, Italian-Americans, etc.*
- *We still have many holidays today that are celebrated more in THIS country than the home countries*

DETERMI-NATION

- *As these identities grow, so did other nations' empires abroad. Both lead to...*
- **Nationalism**
 - **Extreme** loyalty to one's nation above all else
 - **NOT the same as Patriotism**
 - *i.e. “You better never question your country or leaders!”*
 - *Or take a knee during the anthem?*
- *So... why / how can that be bad?*





NATIONALISM

**EXTREME
NATIONALISM
OBJECTIFIES AND
DEHUMANIZES
THOSE FROM OTHER
COUNTRIES.**



QUOTEHD.COM

Bryant H. McGill

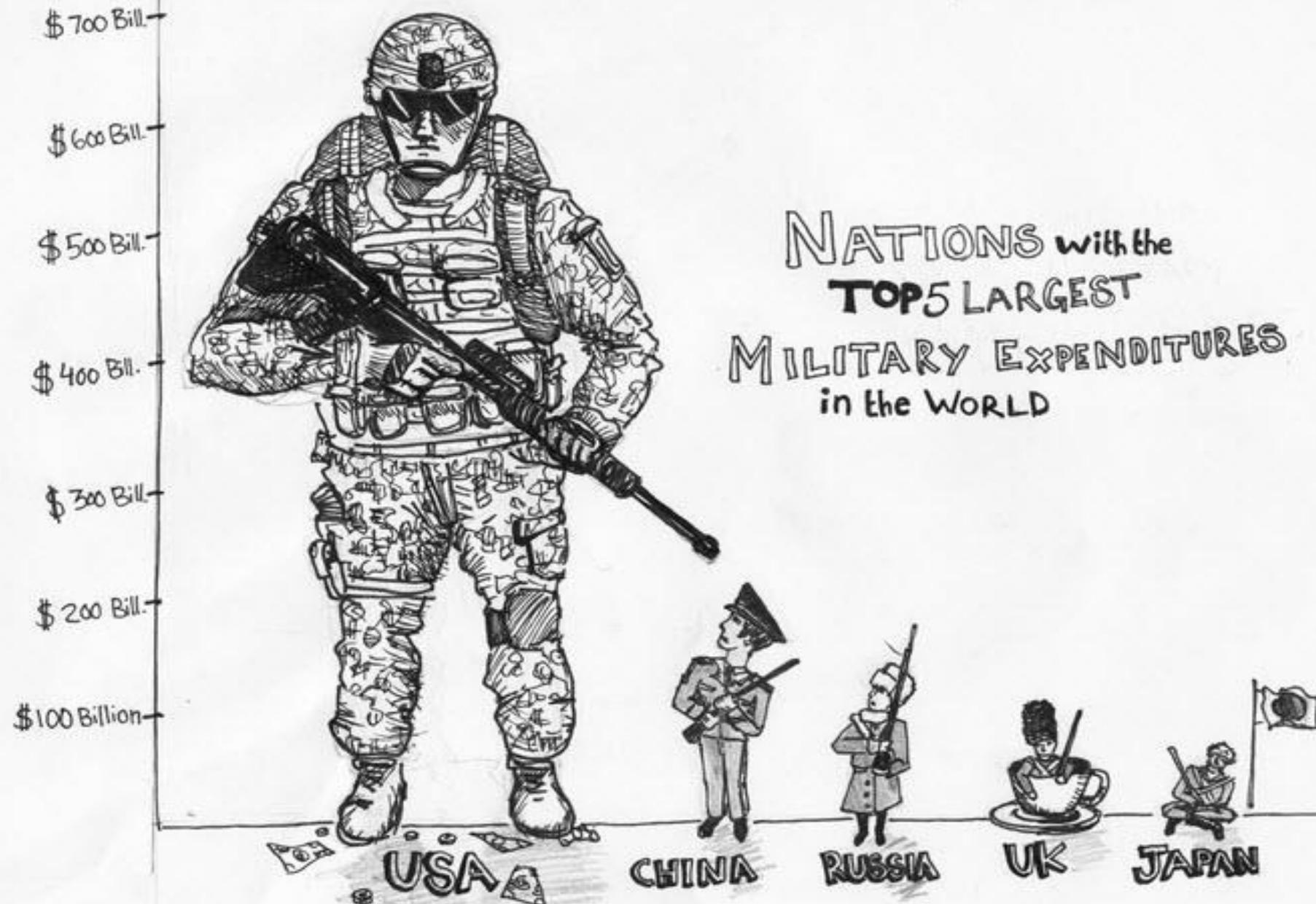
American Author

Born 1969

WORKS OF MILITARATURE

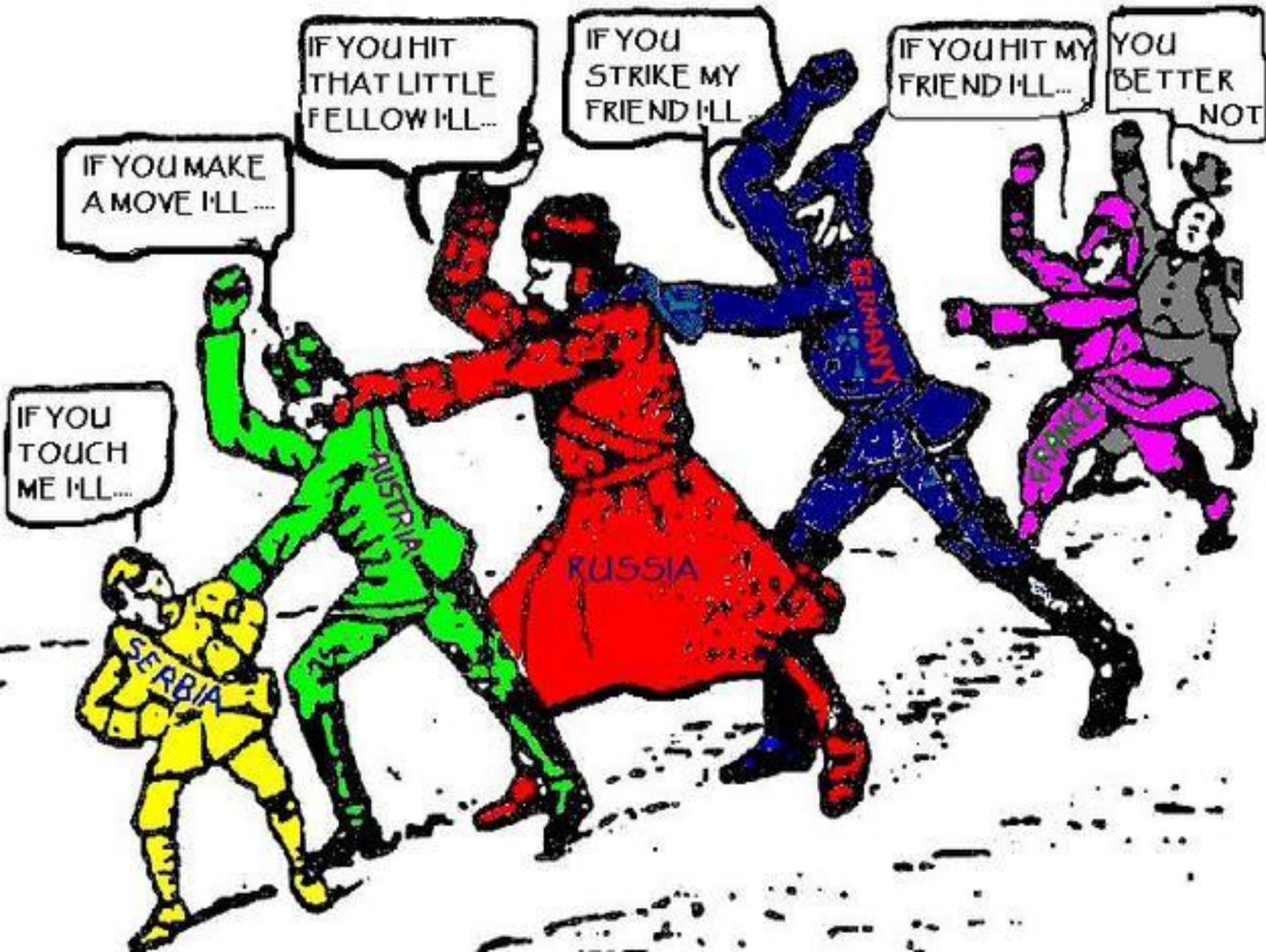
- Along with the surge of Nationalism, we have Imperialism, and if a nation wants a bigger Empire, or to protect themselves from being part of someone else's, what do they need?
- Militarism
 - Focus on building the military strength of a country
 - Whether for offense OR defense
- Is *THIS* necessarily a *bad thing*?
- Is it still a “*thing*”?





MAKING F.R.I.E.N.D.S

- Increasing your own military and land isn't enough, however. Just like dodgeball, you need a TEAM
- Alliance System
 - Defense agreement among nations
 - If one is attacked, all will come to aid
 - i.e. “You mess with them, you mess with us!”
- But what if you promise to have one person's back, they promised someone else, etc. etc.
- And WHO were some of the biggest “teams” in the early 1900s?



IF YOU MAKE
A MOVE I'LL...

IF YOU HIT
THAT LITTLE
FELLOW I'LL...

IF YOU
STRIKE MY
FRIEND I'LL...

IF YOU HIT MY
FRIEND I'LL...

YOU
BETTER
NOT

IF YOU
TOUCH
ME I'LL...

SERBIA

AUSTRIA

RUSSIA

GERMANY

FRANCE

MAKING F.R.I.E.N.D.S

These are the **PRIMARY** or **KEY** Players, not **ALL** of the Countries involved



- **CENTRAL POWERS**

- Bulgaria
- Austria-Hungary
- Germany
- Ottoman Empire
- *Others include Finland, Poland, Ukraine, Belarus, etc.*



- **ALLIED POWERS**

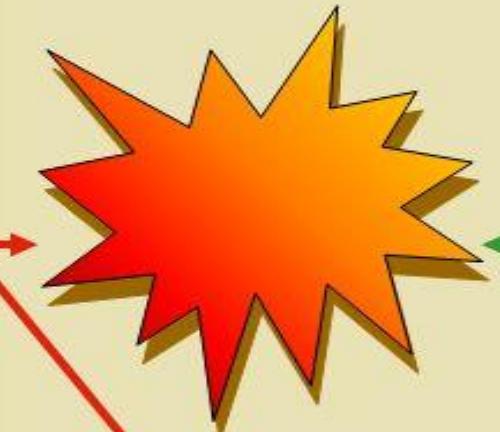
- British Empire*
- France
- Russia (*until 1917*)
- Italy (*after 1915*)
- U.S.A. (*after 1917*)
- *Others include Japan, China, Serbia, Portugal, etc.*

Includes Canada, Australia, India, etc.

Greece...etc.

Two Armed Camps!

Allied Powers:



Central Powers:



ALLIED

CENTRAL

NEUTRAL

1914-1918

KEEP YOUR FRANZ TO YOURSELF

- So all these alliances, military build-up, etc. might not have been a problem, had an event not set it off...
But of course, an event did.
- One particularly “hot” area of Imperial tension was in the Balkan Peninsula (*SE Europe*) where Slavic people wanted independence from Austria-Hungary. The Serbians supported this, the rulers did not.
- A man named **Gavrilo Princip** was a **Serbian Nationalist**, and successfully assassinated the heir to the Austrian throne. **Archduke Franz Ferdinand.**
 - His death set off the alliances, leading to a “world war”



NUMBER 8214.

WASHINGTON, SUNDAY EVENING, JUNE 28, 1914.

PRICE ONE CENT.

SERB STUDENT ASSASSINATES ARCHDUKE AND HIS DUCHESS

CAPT. HOPKINS CHARGES LETTERS WERE STOLEN AS PART OF CONSPIRACY

Lawyer Intimates Cientifico Plot to Suppress Success of Carranza Revolution—Readily Admits Friendship for Enemies of Huerta.

Flat and emphatic denial that American "Big Business" is back of the constitutionalist revolution in Mexico was made today by leading constitutionalist representatives in Washington.

The charge that "Big Business" is in fact engineering the revolution has been made on various occasions. It has once more been thrust to the front by the publication this morning in New York and Washington of correspondence of the junta of the constitutionalists in this city.

The allegation is made on the reputed basis of this correspondence that powerful business interests in the United States are working hand-in-glove with Carranza. The inference which is intended to be drawn from the disclosure of the correspondence is that the revolutionary armies in Mexico are merely pawns which are being used, as a matter of cold-blooded fact to serve the purposes of American high finance.

ADmits ADVISING PIERCE.

HUERTA WILL FORCE
WAR, MEXICAN SAYS

Member of Mediation Colony

NEWMAN TO FILE MOTION FOR NEW TRIAL WEDNESDAY

Three Grounds for Setting
Aside Verdict in Ouster Suit
Are Alleged.

A motion for a new trial of the quo warranto proceedings against Commissioner Newman will be filed with Justice Gould Wednesday. The chief grounds on which attorneys for Mr. Newman hope to have set aside the verdict of ousted returned by the jury last week are:

The verdict was contrary to the evidence.

The court erred in instructing the jury on the question of "intention" and "actual residence."

Meaning of "Intention."

Attorneys Ralston and Richardson, counseled for Mr. Newman, in supporting the motion for a new trial, contend that all the law points presented at the original trial on the meaning of "intention" as applied to Mr. Newman's making Washington his permanent residence. They also will contend that the term "actual residence" in the statute is not to be construed as requiring that the residence be permanent.

The fact that Justice Gould refused all requests for special prayers or instructions to the jury to disregard the verdict is another ground for a new trial.

Following the presentation of the motion for a new trial Wednesday, Justice Gould will set the time of hearing arguments on the motion, which will be heard on Wednesday evening. In the event that a new trial is denied, the attorneys for Mr. Newman will immediately file an appeal, taking the case to the Court of Appeals.

In the meantime, Commissioner Newman will remain in Washington as the head of the District Government.

FALL VICTIMS TO ASSASSIN



ARCHDUKE FRANCIS FERDINAND, THE ARCHDUCHESS, AND THEIR SON, THE INFANT FRANCIS.

SEVEN PASSENGERS FLY THROUGH AIR WITH LIEUT. PORTE

Trans-Atlantic Flight Plans Advanced by Almost Perfect Behavior of the Marvel.

By LIEUT. JOHN CYRIL PORTE, R.N.
Rapid and encouraging progress toward the completion of the America has been made. The trial of the new hydroplaneing surface brought the air liner out of the water in a twenty-mile wind and carrying a load of 1,400 pounds. It will require now only slight further alteration or extension of the effective planing surface of the America to enable it to fly with the additional 400 to 600 pounds with which it will start across the Atlantic.

We carried seven men, 100 pounds of gasoline and two bags of sand. The men were not lightweights.

Period Of Development.

Such exhibition carries one back only a few years to the stage in aeronautical development where the aviator's weight was a stern consideration. It reminded me of the first aeroplane, bought as a toy, by the Wrights, and that first American monoplane, and that my heart was then very heavily burdened.

It is only a few days ago in those

days I tipped the beam at 165 pounds,

and feared that I was too bulky ever to fly.

Our five passengers took yesterday, and the average weight of each, I believe it is the first seven men flight in America. With Hallett at 165 pounds, myself at 168, and our five for ballast, the passengers and crew of the America weighed 1,200 pounds. The remainder of the cargo was composed of gasoline, oil and sand. The boat itself, with the added weight of the passengers, was found to be lighter 2,000, so that in round figures, we took up a total weight of 4,600 pounds. The boat was limited to a maximum of 5,000, so you see we are not far from our objective. The workmen of the boat were very good, and off my hat to their ingenuity and devotion—stayed on the job all the night over, and when the boat was not in relays to sleep and do their work in the rain and mud of the aviation field, and when the boat was not in the air, sitting in a storage battery automobile. By 3 o'clock in the afternoon the machine was fine, ready with the big red whale.

Vessel Plans Perfectly.
At 3:05 Hallett and I went aboard

BOMB HURLED INTO CARRIAGE FAILS TO EXPLODE, USES PISTOL

Fires Several Shots, All of Which Lodged in Vital Parts, and Francis Ferdinand of Austria and Sophie Chotek, His Morganatic Wife, Were Found to Have Been Killed Instantly.

VIENNA, June 28.—The Archduke Francis Ferdinand and the archduchess were assassinated today as they were leaving the Sarajevo station. The assassin, a Servian student of eighteen, first hurled a bomb into the carriage. This took no effort. He then opened fire on the royal couple with a revolver. He fired several shots, all of which lodged in vital points and the archduke and duchess were found to have been killed instantly.

The assassin was arrested after being attacked by a mob and has been placed in jail. He had been banished from Bosnia. The Austrian cabinet has been summoned to Vienna and are now in session.

The archduchess, Sophie Chotek, was the archduke's morganatic wife. She belonged to one of the oldest noble families of Bohemia, but her rank was far below that of the imperial house of Hapsburg.

After the archduke had married her, he swore in the presence of the Emperor, all the princes of the house of Hapsburg, the cardinals of Vienna, and the high dignitaries of the dual empires of Austria and Hungary that he would

Here's Chance to
Win \$10,000

When Homer changed his blood, in life there was no string he could tie that vibrated strongly, but nobody could tell what it was. Now Homer was a boy, who knew how to keep his friends guessing, why even today there are seven towns

THE CAUSES OF WWI

- *Just remember, it was MANIA*
- **M - Militarism**
- **A - Alliances**
- **N - Nationalism**
- **I - Imperialism**
- **A - Assassination**



AND SO...

- *All of this “mania” puts the world at the brink of destruction when an assassination, caused by nationalist resentment of imperialism, forces alliances to use their military to fight each other... and it will change the face of “war.”*
- **But HOW they do it will be next week**
- **Now here's another musical parody...**





Europe, every passing day is getting crazy

OBJECTIVES

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- Discuss benefits and drawbacks from alliances
- Identify the key members of the Central and Allied Powers
- *Terms:*
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 - Alliance
 - Archduke Franz Ferdinand
 - Allied Powers
 - Central Powers